

7a. How many living children do you have? ("Children" includes anyone considered by the participant to be his or her child.)

If none, or no response, go to 10

Children	58	59	15
Refused			<input type="checkbox"/> 97
DK			<input type="checkbox"/> 98

b. How many of your children live within an hour of you?

Children	60	61	
Refused			<input type="checkbox"/> 97
DK			<input type="checkbox"/> 98

c. How many of your children do you see at least once a week?

Children	62	63	
Refused			<input type="checkbox"/> 97
DK			<input type="checkbox"/> 98

d. How many of your children do you talk to on the phone or correspond with at least once a week?

Children	64	65	
Refused			<input type="checkbox"/> 97
DK			<input type="checkbox"/> 98

e. ASK PARTICIPANT ONLY:
How many of your children do you feel very close to?

Children	66	67	
Refused			<input type="checkbox"/> 97
DK			<input type="checkbox"/> 98
Not asked			<input type="checkbox"/> 99

f. ASK PARTICIPANT ONLY:
Would you like to see your children more often, about the same, or less often than you do now?

More often		<input type="checkbox"/> 1
About the same		<input type="checkbox"/> 2
Less often	68	<input type="checkbox"/> 3
Some more, some less	20	<input type="checkbox"/> 4
Refused		<input type="checkbox"/> 7
DK		<input type="checkbox"/> 8
Not asked		<input type="checkbox"/> 9

8. As you know, parents and children sometimes help each other in different ways. Do you help your child/children in any of the following ways? Do you (Read activities. Do not include help to grandchildren. If asked about time frame, say: "Within the last year." For part e, if there are no grandchildren, mark "NA," not applicable.)

Parent Helps Child:

	Yes	No	Ref.	DK	NA	
a. Give gifts?	69	21	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 7	<input type="checkbox"/> 8
b. Help out with money?	70	22	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 7	<input type="checkbox"/> 8
c. Help out when someone is ill?	71	23	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 7	<input type="checkbox"/> 8
d. Help keep house or fix things around the house?			<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 7	<input type="checkbox"/> 8
e. Take care of grandchildren or babysit for a while when parents are out?	72	24	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 7	<input type="checkbox"/> 8
	73	25	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 7	<input type="checkbox"/> 8

9. Now, I would like to know if your child helps/children help you in any of the following ways? Do they/Does he or she . . . (Read activities. Do not include help from grandchildren.)

Child Helps Parent:

Yes No Ref. DK

- a. Help you when you are ill (or when your husband/wife is ill)? 74 (26) 1 2 7 8
- b. Give you gifts? 75 (27) 1 2 7 8
- c. Shop or run errands for you? 76 (28) 1 2 7 8
- d. Help keep house or fix things around the house for you? 77 (29) 1 2 7 8
- e. Help out with money? 78 (30) 1 2 7 8
- f. Prepare meals for you? 79 (31) 1 2 7 8
- g. Drive you places, such as the doctor's, shopping, church? 80 (32) 1 2 7 8

10a. In general, (apart from your children), how many relatives do you have that you feel close to? Relatives that you feel at ease with, can talk to about private matters, and can call on for help.

If none, or no response, go to 11.

Relatives	81	82
Refused	<input type="checkbox"/> 97	(33)
DK	<input type="checkbox"/> 98	

b. Of these close relatives, how many live within an hour of you?

Relatives	83	84
Refused	<input type="checkbox"/> 97	(34)
DK	<input type="checkbox"/> 98	

c. How many of these close relatives do you see at least once a month?

Relatives	85	86
Refused	<input type="checkbox"/> 97	(35)
DK	<input type="checkbox"/> 98	

d. How many of these close relatives do you correspond with, either by letter or telephone, a few times a year?

Relatives	87	88
Refused	<input type="checkbox"/> 97	(36)
DK	<input type="checkbox"/> 98	

11a. In general, how many close friends do you have? Friends that you feel at ease with, can talk to about private matters, and can call on for help.

If none, or no response, go to 12.

Friends	89	90
Refused	<input type="checkbox"/>	97
DK	<input type="checkbox"/>	98

(37)

b. Of these close friends, how many live within an hour of you?

Friends	91	92
Refused	<input type="checkbox"/>	97
DK	<input type="checkbox"/>	98

(36)

c. How many of these close friend do you see at least once a month?

Friends	93	94
Refused	<input type="checkbox"/>	97
DK	<input type="checkbox"/>	98

(39)

d. How many of these close friends do you exchange letters or telephone calls with a few times a year?

Friends	95	96
Refused	<input type="checkbox"/>	97
DK	<input type="checkbox"/>	98

(40)

e. How long have you known most of your close friends? Would you say less than a year, 1 to 4 years, 5 to 9 years, 10 to 14 years, 15-19 years, or 20 years or more?

Less than a year	<input type="checkbox"/>	1
1 - 4 years	<input type="checkbox"/>	2
5 - 9 years	<input type="checkbox"/>	3
10 - 14 years	<input type="checkbox"/>	4
15 - 19 years	<input type="checkbox"/>	5
20 years or more	<input type="checkbox"/>	6
Refused	<input type="checkbox"/>	7
DK	<input type="checkbox"/>	8

97
(41)

12a. ASK PARTICIPANT ONLY:

Is there any one special person you know that you feel very close and intimate with - someone you share confidences and feelings with, someone you feel you can depend on? (This can be spouse, child, relative, friends, or anyone else.)

Yes	98	<input type="checkbox"/>	1
No	(42)	<input type="checkbox"/>	2
Refused	<input type="checkbox"/>	7	
DK	<input type="checkbox"/>	8	
Not asked	<input type="checkbox"/>	9	

Go to 13 ←

b. How often do you get together with this person?

Daily	<input type="checkbox"/>	1
Weekly	<input type="checkbox"/>	2
Monthly	<input type="checkbox"/>	3
Several times a year	<input type="checkbox"/>	4
Once a year or less	<input type="checkbox"/>	5
Refused	<input type="checkbox"/>	7
DK	<input type="checkbox"/>	8

99
(43)

c. How often do you talk on the telephone with him/her?

Daily	<input type="checkbox"/>	1
Weekly	<input type="checkbox"/>	2
Monthly	<input type="checkbox"/>	3
Several times a year	<input type="checkbox"/>	4
Once a year or less	<input type="checkbox"/>	5
Refused	<input type="checkbox"/>	7
DK	<input type="checkbox"/>	8

100
(44)

13a. ASK PARTICIPANT ONLY:

When you need some extra help, can you count on anyone to help with daily tasks like grocery shopping, cooking, telephoning, or giving you a ride?

- | | | |
|-------------------|-------------------------------------|-----|
| Yes | <input type="checkbox"/> | 1 |
| No | <input type="checkbox"/> | 2 |
| I don't need help | <input type="checkbox"/> | 3 |
| Refused | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | 45 |
| DK | <input type="checkbox"/> | 8 |
| Not asked | <input type="checkbox"/> | 101 |
- Go to 14 ←

b. In the last year who has been most helpful with these daily tasks? (Do not read all response categories out loud; simply record respondent's answer.)

		<u>Mentioned</u>	<u>Not Mentioned</u>	<u>Ref.</u>	<u>DK</u>
(1) Spouse	102	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 44	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 7	<input type="checkbox"/> 8
(2) Daughter	103	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 47	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 7	<input type="checkbox"/> 8
(3) Son	104	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 48	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 7	<input type="checkbox"/> 8
(4) Sibling	105	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 49	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 7	<input type="checkbox"/> 8
(5) Other relative	106	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 50	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 7	<input type="checkbox"/> 8
(6) Your neighbors	107	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 51	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 7	<input type="checkbox"/> 8
(7) Co-workers	108	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 52	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 7	<input type="checkbox"/> 8
(8) Church members	109	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 53	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 7	<input type="checkbox"/> 8
(9) Club members	110	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 54	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 7	<input type="checkbox"/> 8
(10) Professionals	111	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 55	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 7	<input type="checkbox"/> 8
(11) Any friends not included in these categories	112	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 56	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 7	<input type="checkbox"/> 8
(12) No one	113	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 57	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 7	<input type="checkbox"/> 8

c. Could you have used more help with daily tasks than you received? Would you say that you could have used a lot more help, some more help, a little more help, or that you received sufficient help?

- | | | |
|--------------------------|-------------------------------------|-----|
| A lot | <input type="checkbox"/> | 1 |
| Some | <input type="checkbox"/> | 2 |
| A little | <input type="checkbox"/> | 3 |
| Received sufficient help | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | 58 |
| Refused | <input type="checkbox"/> | 7 |
| DK | <input type="checkbox"/> | 114 |

14a. ASK PARTICIPANT ONLY:

Can you count on anyone to provide you with emotional support? (Talking over problems or helping you make difficult decisions.)

- | | | |
|--------------------|-------------------------------------|-----|
| Yes | <input type="checkbox"/> | 1 |
| No | <input type="checkbox"/> | 2 |
| I didn't need help | <input type="checkbox"/> | 3 |
| Refused | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | 59 |
| DK | <input type="checkbox"/> | 8 |
| Not asked | <input type="checkbox"/> | 115 |
- Go to 15 ←

b. In the last year who has been most helpful in providing you with emotional support?
 (Do not read all response categories out loud; simply record respondent's answer.)

		<u>Mentioned</u>	<u>Not Mentioned</u>	<u>Ref.</u>	<u>DK</u>
(1) Spouse	116	60 <input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 7	<input type="checkbox"/> 8
(2) Daughter	117	61 <input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 7	<input type="checkbox"/> 8
(3) Son	118	62 <input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 7	<input type="checkbox"/> 8
(4) Sibling	119	63 <input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 7	<input type="checkbox"/> 8
(5) Other relative	120	64 <input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 7	<input type="checkbox"/> 8
(6) Your neighbors	121	65 <input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 7	<input type="checkbox"/> 8
(7) Co-workers	122	66 <input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 7	<input type="checkbox"/> 8
(8) Church members	123	67 <input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 7	<input type="checkbox"/> 8
(9) Club members	124	68 <input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 7	<input type="checkbox"/> 8
(10) Professionals	125	69 <input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 7	<input type="checkbox"/> 8
(11) Any friends not included in these categories	126	70 <input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 7	<input type="checkbox"/> 8
(12) No one	127	71 <input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 7	<input type="checkbox"/> 8

c. Could you have used more emotional support than you received? Would you say that you could have used a lot more emotional support, some more support, a little more support, or that you received sufficient emotional support?

A lot	<input type="checkbox"/> 1
Some	<input type="checkbox"/> 2
A little	<input type="checkbox"/> 3
Received sufficient support	<input type="checkbox"/> 4
Refused	72 <input type="checkbox"/> 7
DK	<input type="checkbox"/> 8

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15a. ASK PARTICIPANT ONLY:
 When you need some extra help financially, can you count on anyone to help you--that is, by paying bills, housing costs, hospital visits, providing you with food or clothes?

Yes	<input type="checkbox"/> 1
No	<input type="checkbox"/> 2
Offered help but I wouldn't accept	<input type="checkbox"/> 3
I don't need help	<input type="checkbox"/> 4
Refused	73 <input type="checkbox"/> 7
DK	<input type="checkbox"/> 8
Not asked	<input type="checkbox"/> 9

129

Go to 16 ←

b. In the last year, who has been most helpful in offering financial assistance? (Do not read response categories; simply record respondent's answer.)

		<u>Mentioned</u>	<u>Not Mentioned</u>	<u>Ref.</u>	<u>DK</u>
(1) Spouse	130	(74) <input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 7	<input type="checkbox"/> 8
(2) Daughter	131	(75) <input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 7	<input type="checkbox"/> 8
(3) Son	132	(76) <input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 7	<input type="checkbox"/> 8
(4) Sibling	133	(77) <input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 7	<input type="checkbox"/> 8
(5) Other relative	134	(78) <input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 7	<input type="checkbox"/> 8
(6) Your neighbors	135	(79) <input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 7	<input type="checkbox"/> 8
(7) Co-workers	136	(80) <input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 7	<input type="checkbox"/> 8
(8) Church members	137	(81) <input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 7	<input type="checkbox"/> 8
(9) Club members	138	(82) <input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 7	<input type="checkbox"/> 8
(10) Professionals	139	(83) <input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 7	<input type="checkbox"/> 8
(11) Any friends not included in these categories	140	(84) <input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 7	<input type="checkbox"/> 8
(12) No one	141	(85) <input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 7	<input type="checkbox"/> 8

c. Could you have used more financial assistance than you received? Would you say that you could have used a lot more, some more, a little more, or that you received sufficient financial assistance?

A lot	<input type="checkbox"/> 1
Some	<input type="checkbox"/> 2
A little	<input type="checkbox"/> 3
Received sufficient assistance	<input type="checkbox"/> 4
Refused	(86) <input type="checkbox"/> 7
DK	<input type="checkbox"/> 8

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16. Now let's talk about your neighbors.

a. Do you consider your neighbors to be friendly?

Not at all friendly	<input type="checkbox"/> 1
A little friendly	<input type="checkbox"/> 2
Moderately friendly	(87) <input type="checkbox"/> 3
Very friendly	<input type="checkbox"/> 4
Refused	143 <input type="checkbox"/> 7
DK	<input type="checkbox"/> 8

Go to 17 ←

b. How many neighbors do you know well enough that you visit in each others' homes or apartments or go out together?

Neighbors	<input style="width: 20px; height: 15px; border: 1px solid black;" type="text"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> 97
Refused	(88) <input type="checkbox"/> 98	
DK		

144-145

c. How often do you help out any of your neighbors with small things like borrowing a cup of sugar, checking their mail, or doing some shopping for them?

Often	<input type="checkbox"/> 1
Sometimes	<input type="checkbox"/> 2
Rarely or in an emergency	<input type="checkbox"/> 3
Never	(89) <input type="checkbox"/> 4
Refused	<input type="checkbox"/> 7
DK	<input type="checkbox"/> 8

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d. How often do any of your neighbors help you out with small things like borrowing a cup of sugar, checking your mail, or doing some shopping for you?

- Often 1
 - Sometimes 2
 - Rarely or in an emergency 3
 - Never 4 (90)
 - Refused 7
 - DK 8
- 147

17a. Now I would like to ask you a question about groups in which you are involved. Do you participate in any groups such as a senior center, social or work group, church connected group, self-help group, or charity, public service or community group?

- Go to 17b ← Yes 1
 - No 2 (91)
 - Go to 18 ← Refused 7
 - DK 8
- 148

b. Would you say that you are very involved, moderately involved, or only a little involved with this group/these groups? (If response differs according to group, code the one with the greatest involvement.)

- Very involved 1
 - Moderately involved 2
 - A little involved 3 (92)
 - Refused 7
 - DK 8
- 149

Questions 18-21 for interviewer only.

18. Were all items in the Social Network Questionnaire read, or was the questionnaire not completed?

- All questions read 1
 - Not completed, at participant's request 2 (93)
 - Not completed, at interviewer's initiative 3
- 150

19. From whom were responses obtained?

- Participant entirely 1
 - Participant mostly 2
 - Participant and proxy about equally 3 (94)
 - Proxy mostly 4
 - Proxy entirely 5
- 151

20. How would you rate the overall validity of the responses that were obtained?

- Very good 1
 - Good 2
 - Fair 3 (95)
 - Poor 4
 - Very poor 5
- 152

21a. Did anything in particular contribute to non-completion or adversely effect the overall quality of the interview?

- Go to 21b ← Yes 1 **(110)**
 Go to **END** ← No 2 **(110)** 153
- 154 **(97)** Yes 1 No 2
 155 **(98)** Yes 1 No 2
 156 **(99)** Yes 1 No 2
 157 **(100)** Yes 1 No 2
 158 **(101)** Yes 1 No 2
 159 **(102)** Yes 1 No 2
 160 **(103)** Yes 1 No 2
 161 **(104)** Yes 1 No 2
 162 **(105)** Yes 1 No 2
 163 **(106)** Yes 1 No 2

- b. Hearing problem?
 c. Language difficulty?
 d. Mental confusion?
 e. Hostile attitude?
 f. Lack of interest?
 g. Fatigue?
 h. Participant's proxy?
 i. Noise, interruptions?
 j. Time pressure?
 k. Other? (Specify: _____)

END

Finish conversations that may have been side-tracked earlier in the interview. Thank the participant for his or her cooperation.

22. Interviewer: _____ **(107)** 164-165
 Signature Code

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